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B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

Second Semester

Logistics and Shipping

FUNDAMENTALS OF LOGISTICS

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define logistics.
- 2. What are the key objectives of logistics?
- 3. Define International Commercial Terms.
- 4. What is RFID in Shipping terms?
- 5. What is the role of shipping intermediaries in logistics?
- 6. What is unitization in logistics?
- 7. Identify one strategic issue in global logistics.
- 8. Define Containerization.
- 9. What is a drawback in logistics?
- 10. What does "goods in transit" refer to in logistics?

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the logistics management.

Or

- (b) State the elements of logistics.
- 12. (a) What are the different types of logistics in retail?

Or

- (b) Bring out the role of logistics management.
- 13. (a) What are the goods transported by sea?

Or

- (b) List out the four shipping markets.
- 14. (a) Explain the strategic role of logistics.

Or

- (b) Write a short notes on cash flow costs.
- 15. (a) Describe the importance of logistics.

Or

(b) Explain the logistics interface with marketing.

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Discuss the advantages of logistics management.

Or

(b) Explain the concept model in logistic management.

2

C-4545

17. (a) Discuss the function of the logistics strategy.

Or

- (b) Explain the concept of designing and implementing logistical Strategy.
- 18. (a) Discussing the different shipping markets.

Or

(b) Explain the benefits of ship registration.

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B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

Third Semester

Logistics and Shipping

BUSINESS COMMUNICATION

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define the term communication.
- 2. List out the kinds of business letters.
- 3. What is letter of complaints?
- 4. What is letter of the editor?
- 5. List the benefits of agenda.
- 6. State the role of minutes.
- 7. Define reports.
- 8. How will you organise a report?
- 9. Write a note on internal communication.
- 10. Define the term precise writing.

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Briefly explain the objectives of communication.

Or

- (b) Explain the benefits of communication.
- 12. (a) Explain briefly the qualities of a good business letter.

Or

- (b) Describe about the execution of orders.
- 13. (a) Explain the functions of good banking correspondence.

Or

- (b) Describe about the stages of agency correspondence.
- 14. (a) Describe the types of business reports.

Or

- (b) Write a brief note on the steps in report preparation.
- 15. (a) Discuss the concept of internal communication.

Or

(b) Briefly explain the merits of various devices for internal communication.

2

C-4546

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Discuss the information technology for communication.

Or

- (b) Describe qualities of a good business letter.
- 17. (a) Explain about the terms of agency.

Or

- (b) Discuss the various kinds of report.
- 18. (a) Elucidate the communication media and its importance.

Or

(b) Elaborate the principles of communication.

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B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

Third Semester

Logistics and Shipping

PRODUCTIONS AND MATERIALS MANAGEMENT

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is meant by Production Management?
- 2. Define: Routing.
- 3. What are the types of maintenance?
- 4. What is known as Time Study?
- 5. What is meant by Organization of Materials Management?
- 6. Define: Purchasing.
- 7. Define: Inventory.
- 8. What is the use of Bin Card?
- 9. Define: Quality Control.
- 10. Define: Bench Marking.

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write briefly about the Plant Location.

Or

- (b) Elucidate about Dispatching briefly.
- 12. (a) Explain in short about Materials Handling.

Or

- (b) Explain briefly about Methods Study.
- 13. (a) Discuss in short about the fundamental principles of Organization of Materials Management.

Or

- (b) Make a brief note on Vendor Development.
- 14. (a) Explain about VED Analysis in short.

Or

- (b) Explain in short about Location of Stores.
- 15. (a) Distinguish between Centralized and Decentralized Quality Control in short.

Or

(b) Explain shortly about the features of ISO.

2

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Answer all the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Explain in detail about the functions and scope of the production management.

Or

- (b) Elucidate in detail the principles and information flow of Product Layout.
- 17. (a) Explain in detail about importance and principles of Materials Handling.

Or

- (b) Discuss in detail about the Structure of Organization of Materials Management.
- 18. (a) Illustrate in detail about FSN Analysis.

Or

(b) Explain about the procedure for obtaining ISO in detail.

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B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

Third Semester

Logistics and Shipping

TAXATION LAW AND PRACTICE

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Section A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Who is a non-resident?
- 2. Who is an assessee?
- 3. What is previous year?
- 4. Define Direct tax.
- 5. What is mean by "Previous Year"?
- 6. State the deductions under 80DD.
- 7. What is the Gross total income?
- 8. What is VAT?
- 9. Define profession.
- 10. What is TDS?

Answer all questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Distinction Between Direct and Indirect Taxes.

Or

- (b) Describe the remedies for tax evasion.
- 12. (a) Who is an Assessee? Describe the types of an Assessee.

Or

- (b) Suresh is employed in Delhi and is drawing Rs. 50,000 per month as salary. Besides, he got one month salary as bonus. He is given an option by the employer, either to accept HRA or a rent-free accommodation which is owned by the employer. BRA is payable @ Rs. 10,000 per month, while the rent for accommodation in Delhi is Rs. 12,000 per month. Advise Suresh, whether it would be beneficial for him to avail HRA or rent-free accommodation provided by the employer (assuming Mr. Suresh has not opted for section 115BAC of the Income tax Act, 1961).
- 13. (a) Shri. Subramanian, a salaried employee, provides the following details of his income for the assessment year 2019-20. Determine his tax liability.

Particulars	Rs.
Basic Salary	90,000
Dearness allowance (forming part of salary)	7,000
Special allowance	8,000
Conveyance allowance	5,000
Interest on debentures of a Ltd. company	10,000
Interest on Co-operative debentures	6,000
Dividends from a Co-operative society	4,000
Interest on Govt. Securities	5,000
Income from house property (Computed)	3,00,000

Or

2

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- (b) A non-resident Indian acquired shares on 01-02-2009 for Rs. 2,00,000 in foreign currency. These shares are sold by him on 01-02-2021 for Rs. 6,00,000. He invests Rs. 6,00,000 in shares on 31-03-2021 and these shares are sold by him on 30-06-2021 for Rs. 7,00,000. Discuss the tax implications. Ignore the effect of first proviso to section 48.
- 14. (a) Enumerate about Exemption from VAT.

Or

- (b) Explain the procedures and effects of registration of VAT.
- 15. (a) Explain the objectives of excise duty.

Or

(b) Write a note on Customs Duty.

Section C

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer all questions choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Explain the General principles of Taxation.

Or

(b) Explain various exempted incomes from Income Tax.

3

C - 4549

17. (a) Discuss about the selected provisions of VAT.

Or

- (b) From the following particulars, Calculate Income from Other Sources.
 - (i) Rs. 25,000 interest from Post Office Savings Bank Account.
 - (ii) Rs. 25,000 from 10% debenture of listed tea company.
 - (iii) Rs. 4,000 interest received from National Development Bonds.
 - (iv) Rs. 2,500 received as interest from debentures of a Co-operative Society.
 - (v) 10% tax-free debentures of Chennai Municipal Corporation Rs. 25,000.
- 18. (a) Explain the functions and powers of Income Tax officers.

Or

(b) Explain the role of Excise duties in the total revenue.

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B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

Third Semester

Logistics and Shipping

RETAIL ENVIRONMENT

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Who is a retailer?
- 2. What do you mean by 'place' in retailing?
- 3. What is a super market?
- 4. State the meaning of retail life-cycle.
- 5. What is strategic planning?
- 6. Mention the need for consumer feed back in retailing.
- 7. What is organised retailing?
- 8. Name any four retail companies in India.
- 9. What is global retailing?
- 10. What is the difference between Amazon and Flipkart?

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Point out the need for studying retailing.

Or

- (b) What are the special characteristics of a retailer?
- 12. (a) Identify the reasons behind the emerging popularity of super markets in India.

Or

- (b) What are the points to the kept in mind by a retailer before choosing a business model?
- 13. (a) What is situational analysis? How is it undertaken in relating?

Or

- (b) Emphasise the significance of identifying consumer needs in retailer.
- 14. (a) Trace the evolution of retailing in India.

Or

- (b) Examine the demerits of allowing FDI in Indian retailing.
- 15. (a) Explain the features of global retailing.

Or

(b) What are the opportunities in global retailing?

2

C - 4550

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Examine the scope for retailing as a career.

Or

- (b) Elaborate the Cyclical theories of retail development.
- 17. (a) Explain the strategic planning process in retail.

Or

- (b) Emphasise the importance of retailing in the Indian economy.
- 18. (a) Discuss the challenges and threats in global retailing.

Or

(b) Describe the role of e-commerce companies like Amazon in global retailing.

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B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

Fourth Semester

Logistics and Shipping

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define the term financial management.
- 2. What is wealth maximization?
- 3. Define the term cost of capital.
- 4. What is meant by financial leverages?
- 5. Define capital structure.
- 6. What is dividend policy?
- 7. What is operating cycle?
- 8. Define the term inventory.
- 9. What is capital budgeting?
- 10. What is payback method?

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) State the significance of financial management.

Or

- (b) What are the goals of financial management?
- 12. (a) What are the components of cost of capital?

Or

- (b) A company issues 10% irredeemable debentures of Rs. 1,00,000. The company is in the 55% tax bracket. Calculate the cost of debt (before as well as after tax) if the debentures are issued at
 - (i) Par
 - (ii) 10% discount and
 - (iii) 10% Premium.
- 13. (a) What are the factors which influence the dividend policy of a firm?

Or

- (b) What are the Different types of dividend policies?
- 14. (a) What are the advantages of working capital?

Or

(b) What are the objectives of cash management?

C-4551

15. (a) A project costs Rs. 10,00,000 and yields an annual cash inflow of Rs. 2,00,000 for 10 years. Calculate its pay – back period.

Or

(b) What are the objectives of capital budgeting expenditure?

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Attempt a short note on the responsibility of financial management.

Or

- (b) Discuss briefly the different approaches to the computation of the cost of the equity capital.
- 17. (a) Critically examine the Net Income and Net operating income approach to capital structure.

Or

- (b) Discuss the factors which influence the size of receivables.
- 18. (a) Explain the important steps in the capital budgeting process.

Or

(b) Critically examine the various methods of evaluating capital budgeting proposals. Discuss their advantages and disadvanges.

C-4551

80644

B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

Fourth Semester

Logistics and Shipping

ADVERTISING AND SALES PROMOTION

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. State the objectives of advertising.
- 2. What is meant by exhibition?
- 3. Write a short note on advertising agencies.
- 4. What are the elements of copywriting?
- 5. Define the term typography.
- 6. State the benefits of repeat advertising.
- 7. List the factors influencing sales force decisions.
- 8. What is compensation?
- 9. Define sales promotion.
- 10. Mention the various types of salesman.

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain about direct mail advertising.

Or

- (b) Write a brief note on print media advertising.
- 12. (a) What are the social effects of advertising?

Or

- (b) Describe the identification marks.
- 13. (a) Discuss the functions of advertising layout.

Or

- (b) Explain about reproduction paper.
- 14. (a) Enumerate the sources of recruitment.

Or

- (b) How the performance of salesmen is evaluated?
- 15. (a) Give a brief note on packing and guarantee.

Or

(b) Highlight the importance of marketing communication.

2

C - 4552

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Describe the different methods of outdoor advertising.

Or

- (b) Discuss in detail about the components of advertising budget.
- 17. (a) Explain the process of designing layout for advertisement.

Or

- (b) Write a detailed note on sales force management.
- 18. (a) Define salesmanship. Describe the process of personal selling.

Or

(b) Give a brief summary on lithography printing.

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B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

Fourth Semester

Logistics and Shipping

IT SKILLS

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Can you still use Windows 8 after 2024.
- 2. Write any two keyboard shortcuts.
- 3. Write any three functions of MS Word.
- 4. How to use auto text?
- 5. What do you mean by Format?
- 6. Summarize the term 'Workbook'.
- 7. Classify the various types of views.
- 8. How to insert header and footer?
- 9. List out the types of queries used in MS Access.
- 10. Differentiate reports from forms.

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) How to saving a windows setting? Explain.

Or

- (b) Explain the uses of tool bars.
- 12. (a) Enumerate the uses of MS Word.

Or

- (b) Write the steps for create a table in MS Word.
- 13. (a) How do you editing entries in Excel?

Or

- (b) How do you moving sheets between workbooks?
- 14. (a) Describe the steps for create a new presentation.

Or

- (b) How do you create a custom template in PowerPoint?
- 15. (a) How to entering and adding records in MS-Access?

Or

(b) How do you create forms in MS- Access?

2

C - 4553

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) What are the menu commands available in Windows 2000?

Or

- (b) What are the toolbars available in Windows 2000?
- 17. (a) How do you moving sheets between workbook?

Or

- (b) Write the steps for merging a presentation in slides.
- 18. (a) Explain the steps for merging a presentation in slides.

Or

(b) How to entering and adding records in MS-Access?

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B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

Fourth Semester

Logistics and Shipping

SUPPLY CHAIN AND DISTRIBUTION MANAGEMENT

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define supply chain management (SCM) and its evolution.
- 2. List the thrust areas of SCM.
- 3. What are the features and benefits of distribution networks?
- 4. What factors influence distribution network decisions?
- 5. What is transportations role in the supply chain process?
- 6. Name the modes of transportation and the selection process.
- 7. What factors affect transportation performance?
- 8. How do transportation routing decisions affect SCM?

- 9. What are the benefits of transit operation software?
- 10. How does intermodal freight technology improve transportation?

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the evolution of supply chain management (SCM) and its significance in modern business.

Or

- (b) Discuss the role of logistics and value chain fundamentals in optimizing supply chain performance.
- 12. (a) Enumerate the features and benefits of distribution networks in SCM.

Or

- (b) Explain the planning process involved in designing distribution networks and its importance in SCM.
- 13. (a) Describe the role of transportation in the supply chain process and its impact on overall logistics efficiency.

Or

(b) Identify the factors influencing transportation decisions in SCM and explain their significance.

C-4554

2

14. (a) Discuss the key performance indicators used to measure transportation performance in SCM.

Or

- (b) Identify the factors affecting transportation performance and explain their implications for supply chain management.
- 15. (a) Outline the benefits of using transit operation software in transportation management.

Or

(b) Explain the features of advanced fleet management systems and their significance in optimizing logistics operations.

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Discuss the fundamental principles of logistics and value chain management within the context of SCM, emphasizing their importance in achieving competitive advantage.

Or

- (b) Evaluate the significance of an integrated SCM approach in today's global business environment, citing examples of successful implementation strategies.
- 17. (a) Analyze the features and benefits of distribution networks, providing examples to illustrate their practical implications in SCM.

Or

C - 4554

3

- (b) Evaluate the role of transportation in the supply chain process, considering its implications for inventory management, customer service and cost control.
- 18. (a) Evaluate the effectiveness of different performance measures in assessing transportation performance, considering their ability to capture both operational and strategic aspects of logistics.

Or

(b) Evaluate the benefits of transit operation software in transportation management, considering their impact on fleet optimization, route planning, and cost reduction.

C-4554

80651

B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

Fifth Semester

Logistics and Shipping

SHIPPING LAW

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is the purpose of admiralty court?
- 2. Brief "The in Personam Action"
- 3. State the types of liens
- 4. What are the factors affecting the maritime liens?
- 5. Define insurer.
- 6. Who is known as slavers?
- 7. Mentions the reasons for salvage.
- 8. What is meant by New Jason Clause?
- 9. Define insurable interest.
- 10. What is meant by contract of sale?

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b)

11. (a) Describe the role of Ship Manager.

Or

- (b) Discuss the concept behind mortgages.
- 12. (a) Elaborate the maritime liens.

Or

- (b) Write short note on collision regulations.
- 13. (a) Narrate the slavers limitation and liability.

Or

- (b) Elaborate the scope of CLC.
- 14. (a) Brief note on Demise and Timebars.

Or

- (b) Explain the limits of compulsory insurance.
- 15. (a) Enumerate the types of marine insurance.

Or

(b) Discuss the principles involved in insurable interest.

2

C - 4555

Answer all the questions choosing either (a) or (b)

16. (a) Elucidate the role of admiralty court in snipping.

Or

- (b) Explain the collision regulation and damages.
- 17. (a) Enumerate the types of claims.

Or

- (b) Describe the importance of international maritime conventions.
- 18. (a) Narrate the principles of marine insurance.

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(b) Discuss the various forms of marine policy.

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B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025.

Fifth Semester

Logistics and Shipping

SHIPPING MANAGEMENT

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Under which institution the ships are registered and who is the signing authority to approve the registration?
- 2. Explain the importance of sea transport.
- 3. List types of cargo.
- 4. Define Dead Weight Tonnage.
- 5. When the shipping company uses tankers?
- 6. What are different types of liners
- 7. Define the role of ship broker.
- 8. Define any two bills of lading.
- 9. What is TORT Law?
- 10. What is the importance of Hamburg rules?

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Elaborate the importance of sea transport in the present scenario.

Or

- (b) Explain the process of choosing the ship based on dimension and deadweight restrictions.
- 12. (a) Write a brief note on chartering.

Or

- (b) Explain the importance of load lines and how do you maintain the load lines for smooth sailing of the container.
- 13. (a) Explain any five types of freight tariffs laid for shipping companies.

Or

- (b) Explain in detail the history of Liners.
- 14. (a) What are the recent developments in the shipping business?

Or

- (b) Explain the importance of maritime geography.
- 15. (a) Write a short note on P & I association.

Or

(b) What are the different types of breach of contract in the shipping business?

 2

C - 4556

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Discuss the reasons why a ship owner may choose to appoint a third-party ship management company.

Or

- (b) Discuss the facilities and services that a port needs to provide to be competitive and to cater for the maximum share of a country's trade.
- 17. (a) You have inherited a ship and the rules of the inheritance state that you are unable to sell the ship. You can charter it out and you can seek assistance in operation it. What options are available for:
 - (i) chartering the vessel,
 - (ii) operating the vessel.

Or

- (b) What is a contract and what is required to have a legally binding contract? If you are not party to a contract, but have adversely affected, how are you protected?
- 18. (a) Discuss why parties to a charter party would agree to resolve their disputes by arbitration.

Or

(b) What are the common lay remedies for a breach of contract and how are such remedies determined?

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B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

Fifth Semester

Logistics and Shipping

WAREHOUSING AND INVENTORY MANAGEMENT

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Mention the characteristics required for an ideal warehouse.
- 2. How do you define the term of warehouse?
- 3. List out the factors to be considered for the selection of warehouse
- 4. What is meant by decentralized warehouse?
- 5. How do you select the warehouse?
- 6. State the need for storage system in warehouse.
- 7. Expand EOQ
- 8. List out the types of cost involved in inventory management
- 9. What is meant by master production scheduling
- 10. Write note on bar code.

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the factors determining location of warehouse.

Or

- (b) Discuss the types of warehouse.
- 12. (a) Write short note on advantages of warehouse.

Or

- (b) Narrate the functions of warehouse.
- 13. (a) Describe the role of storage system in warehouse.

Or

- (b) Elucidate the advantages and disadvantages of decentralized warehouse.
- 14. (a) Explain the role of competitive strategy in inventory control.

Or

- (b) Enumerate the need for holding inventory.
- 15. (a) Describe the ABC inventory control techniques.

Or

(b) Elaborate the principles of RFID.

2

C-4557

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Discuss the need for warehousing in detail.

Or

- (b) Describe the characteristics to be considered for an ideal warehouse.
- 17. (a) Enumerate the functions of warehouses.

Or

- (b) Elaborate the different types of inventory control techniques.
- 18. (a) Explain the advantages and disadvantages of palletized storage systems.

Or

(b) Elucidate the various types of material handling equipments used in warehouse.

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B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

Fifth Semester

Logistics and Shipping

MULTIMODAL TRANSPORTATION

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is meant by inventory?
- 2. List out the equipment used in material handling.
- 3. Define logistics.
- 4. What is meant by in house logistics management?
- 5. Define multimodal transport.
- 6. How do you define leasing?
- 7. State any two functions of transport organizations.
- 8. What are the purpose of bill of lading?
- 9. What is meant by freight rate?
- 10. Expand ISPS code.

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Describe the role of economy scale in multimodal transport.

Or

- (b) Discuss the corporate structure in multimodal transport.
- 12. (a) Explain the different types of cargoes used in multimodal transport.

Or

- (b) Elucidate the concept of in house logistics management.
- 13. (a) Narrate the benefits of computer applications in multimodal transport.

Or

- (b) Enumerate the factors to be considered in transport pricing.
- 14. (a) Explain the various kinds of bills used in multimodal transport.

Or

- (b) Elaborate the pros and cons of paperless trading.
- 15. (a) Narrate the statutory regulations involved in sea transportation.

Or

(b) Explain issues related to movement of goods.

C - 4558

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Write short note on interrelationship of transport mode.

Or

- (b) Describe the factors affecting the mode and route choice.
- 17. (a) Explain the various type of equipment used in material handling.

Or

- (b) Narrate the significance of computer application in multimodal transport.
- 18. (a) Describe the legislations related to anti-terrorist and illegal immigrant.

Or

(b) Elaborate the factors determining the choice of transportation.

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B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

Fifth Semester

Logistics and Shipping

STEVEDORING AND PORT OPERATIONS

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What do you mean by broken stowage?
- 2. What is pilfering?
- 3. What is flow moisture point?
- 4. What is a Container?
- 5. What are the contents of IMDG code?
- 6. What is placarding?
- 7. Define Bale capacity.
- 8. What is FCL?
- 9. What is Hazard?
- 10. What is pre stuffing?

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Distinguish between bale capacity and grain capacity.

Or

- (b) What are the documents involved in cargo documentation?
- 12. (a) What are the safety precautions meant for holding bulk cargoes?

Or

- (b) What are the precautions when carrying concentrates?
- 13. (a) What are the types of Cargo Pipeline System?

Or

- (b) What are the various types of refrigerated cargoes?
- 14. (a) What are the powers of inspector under the Dock Labourers Act, 1934.

Or

- (b) Explain:
 - (i) Spar ceiling,
 - (ii) Loading and ventilation.
- 15. (a) What are the obligations of dock workers?

Or

(b) Explain the Concept of Containerization.

C - 4559

2

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

- 16. (a) Explain
 - (i) Heavy lift Jumbo Derrick
 - (ii) Tanker operation system
 - (iii) Cargo hazards.

Or

- (b) What are the general physical characteristics of containers?
- 17. (a) Explain in detail about the genesis of Freight Forwarding.

Or

- (b) What are the various principles in stowing cargoes?
- 18. (a) Write a note on Dock Laborers Act, 1934.

Or

(b) Explain the various sectors of the container market?

80656

B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

Fifth Semester

Logistics and Shipping

LINER TRADE

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define liner Trade ship.
- 2. What you mean by port organization?
- 3. Define Port terminals
- 4. Mention few duties of port disbursement agencies.
- 5. What is IMO?
- 6. Highlight any two trends in the growth of world trade.
- 7. What is unitization?
- 8. Mention any two laws related to shipping.
- 9. What do you mean by international contracts of sale?
- 10. What is documentary credit?

Answer all questions choosing either (a) or (b)

11. (a) Explain the operations of liner in detail.

Or

- (b) Discuss basic ship layout.
- 12. (a) Explain dangerous goods and IMO special good.

Or

- (b) Explain the need for budgeting in liner shipping operations.
- 13. (a) Explain the dimensions of a container.

Or

- (b) Discuss the insurance implications in the container trade.
- 14. (a) What are the uses of bill of lading in liner trade?

Or

- (b) What are the clauses in a bill of lading?
- 15. (a) Discuss the features of international contracts of sale.

Or

(b) Write a note on general average.

2

C - 4560

Answer all questions choosing either (a) or (b)

16. (a) Discuss the features of RO-RO barge carrying vessels.

Or

- (b) Discuss the importance of independent ship management.
- 17. (a) Explain the types of containers.

Or

- (b) Discuss the legal aspects of the liner trades in detail.
- 18. (a) Explain the important provisions of UK carriage of goods by sea Act 1992.

Or

(b) Discuss the international conventions relating to bill of lading.
